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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

### Powers of a matrix

P61833\_en

Given a  $2 \times 2$  matrix M of natural numbers, a natural number n and a natural number m, compute  $M^n$ . To avoid overflows, compute every element of  $M^n$  mod m.

### Input

Input consists of several cases, each with  $M_{11}$ ,  $M_{12}$ ,  $M_{21}$  and  $M_{22}$  in this order, followed by n and m. Assume that the elements of M are not larger than 500,  $0 \le n \le 10^9$ , and  $2 \le m \le 1000$ .

## Output

For every case, print the elements of  $M^n \mod m$  in two lines following the format of the sample. Print a line with 10 dashes after every matrix.

### Sample input

| 2 7<br>1 4<br>2 100             |      |
|---------------------------------|------|
| 2 7<br>1 4<br>2 5               |      |
| 15 2<br>3 4<br>0 1000           |      |
| 500 499<br>499 498<br>123456789 | 1000 |

### Sample output

| 11  | 42    |
|-----|-------|
| 6 2 | 23    |
|     |       |
| 1 2 | 2     |
| 1 3 | 3     |
|     |       |
| 1 ( | )     |
| 0 1 | L     |
|     |       |
| 792 | 2 815 |
| 815 | 5 422 |
|     |       |
|     |       |

#### **Problem information**

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